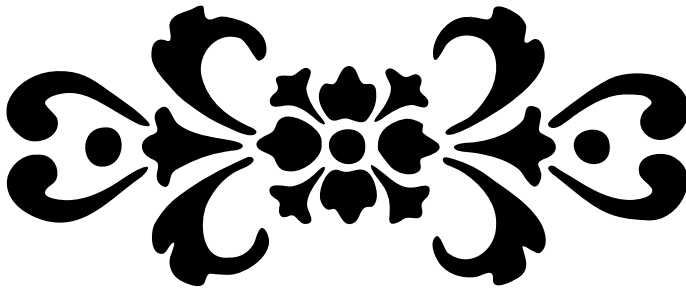


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The intellectual direction of Al-Hikma Journal

Wisdom magazine is a cultural scientific magazine that deals with Humanities, Social Sciences and philosophy issues and discusses the secrets of reality and the vast horizons of the universe from a scientific perspective in harmony and proportion between reason and experimentation, thought and reality.

It emphasizes the rule of dialogue as a way of life required by the Universal Sunnah, and highlights the compatibility between wisdom and Sharia, refuting the separation or clash between them.

It combines originality and modernity and adopts mediocrity in understanding reality, with a distance from excess and extravagance.

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The editorial board of the *Hikma* Journal is pleased to receive research and specialized scientific studies in various fields of philosophy and human sciences, written in Arabic, French, or English. These papers are subject to the standards and criteria of academic scientific peer review, carried out by specialists, and are aligned with the requirements of peer-reviewed academic journals. The submitted texts must meet the following conditions:

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Editorial

Dear readers,

We are thrilled to present to you the latest edition of el hikma Journal, it is the first issue of the thirteenth volume of the Journal of El hikma for Philosophical Studies issued varied in its scientific content. The Scientific Committee select articles wisely and thoughtfully based on the quality factor and variable content of analysis and diversity of fields as basic criteria in selection.

In a world where questions are more important than answers, philosophy remains our most profound tool for understanding the complexities of existence. In this issue of In the philosophical field, we chose some important topics as “Biotechnology and the human future “A dialogue between science and philosophy” which should give consideration to that intimate relationship between philosophy and science .In another article about German philosophy, we find Solitude and Nihilism in Friedrich Nietzsche’s Thus Spoke Zarathustra. The ethical thought in hans jonas philosophy a new perspective on environmental responsibility.

In the field of psychological and educational studies, we read an article about “Difficulties in Learning the Arabic Language Among Amazigh-Speaking Children: A Case Study of the Primary Education Stage (Field Study)” another article in “Understanding Spoken Language between Theorization and Application in the New Educational System: A Field Approach” About the brain, we find “Brain control and teaching methods in the educational process "theoretical study”. This study is based on understanding the patterns of half-sovereignty of the brain. And close to it an article in “Evaluation of visual memory in individuals with multiple sclerosis in the Algerian clinical setting (Kabylie region A study of 4 cases)”

Moreover, close to it an article in “Professional compatibility and its relationship to the mental health of health practitioners”

Always in education, philosophy in her experimental approach the author referred to the belief that students' academic writing skills in English are inadequate. How students learn academic writing is therefore essential to investigate, group work is one important factor of improving writing. Therefore, this research came in order to aims at investigating the effects of group work on students' academic writing production. Close to it, an article aimed to explore the nature of the relationship between achievement motivation and problem-solving ability in mathematics among fourth-year middle school students.

The second study about “Professional compatibility and its relationship to the mental health of health practitioners” In the field of sociology and anthropology readers can navigate between many ideas as Elites in Algeria: Between Historical Formation, Political Challenges, and Societal Stakes.Social representations of health and disease: their relationship to family health culture. The Status of Contemporary Women in a Globalized World. Aging, family and society.Social work methods in the social care of children of unknown parentage. Employment policy and development of entrepreneurship in Algerian society In general, Our contributors—philosophers, scholars, and thinkers from various disciplines—invite you to join them in examining not just what we know, but how we come to know it. Whether you are seeking answers or more questions, we trust that this issue will inspire reflection and, perhaps, a deeper curiosity about the world around us.

Thank you for being part of our readers. We hope that the articles, ideas, and insights shared here will not only enrich your philosophical thought but also encourage you to continue the pursuit of wisdom in your own life. We look forward to engaging with you as we navigate the ever-expanding horizon of philosophical thought.

With philosophical regard,

Abdelkader Toumi