

Hunting Sport in the era of the Mongol Sultans

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Abstract

This article deals with hunting sport in the era of the sultans of the Mongols, who have military training is usually conducted in areas where animals abound, they take nature of war has strict rules and regulations, carried out by members of the Mongols in those areas as the soldier performs his duties during the course of fighting the war. And fishing in the truth is their sport, dear to them, but they take, and the way to prepare themselves for war if necessary to take up arms and fight in battles, they are in the fishing areas are training themselves on what they will do in time of war, and standing rows organization as they stand on the battlefield completely. And take with them the necessary machinery and weapons training in their use and they are charged in addition to the news Ptsagt enemies and spy on them. The article also made the benefits of the sport for them and their habits and where the most important Mongol tribes that practiced sport fishing.

Keywords : Hunting sport, Mongol sultans.

ملخص:

يعالج هذا المقال رياضة الصيد في عهد سلاطين المغول ، الذي يعتبر عندهم تدريبات عسكرية تجري عادة في المناطق التي تكثر فيها الحيوانات، وهي تأخذ طابعا حربيا لها قواعدها وأنظمتها الصارمة، ينفذها أفراد المغول في تلك المناطق كما ينفذ الجندي واجباته أثناء سير المعارك الحربية. والصيد في الحقيقة يعتبر رياضتهم، المحببة إلى نفوسهم، ولكنهم كانوا يتخذونه وسيلة لإعداد أنفسهم للحروب إذا ما اقتضت الضرورة لحمل السلاح وخوض غمار المعارك، فهم في مناطق الصيد يدربون أنفسهم على ما سيفعلون في وقت الحرب، ويقفون صفوفًا منظمًا كما يقفون في ميادين القتال تمامًا. ويأخذون معهم الآلات والأسلحة اللازمة للتدريب على استعمالها. وهم بالإضافة إلى ذلك مكلفون بتسقط أخبار الأعداء والتجسس عليهم. كما يرصد المقال فوائد هذه الرياضة بالنسبة إليهم وعاداتهم فيها وأهم القبائل المغولية التي مارست رياضة الصيد.

The meaning of Hunting sport:

Was out hunting in the era of the Mamluk sultans and before them the Mongols "outing kings and convinced the Tramp." Tramp, for example, was coming out of his home has left children hungry Atsarahon Faculty is attributable to the desert has happened to them (Maigutem, and probably gets more than that) in the sense that the brutal capture the animal and take it (the whole of the land and the sea and called Aguetnasa) was when some of the people between ways of collecting and earned Alrozk (Nabil Mohamed Abdel Aziz , 1999 , 11).

The Kings, has specialized fishing, because it has seen it: (hiking the length of the place of the city to the mainland and the desert, and Tensm air and view of the judiciary, and the health of the air) (Nabil Mohamed Abdel Aziz , 1999 , 11).

And Sports: to Ertad King in retreat and a roundup of the monster with his own, and parts of the horse, which can not do in the city and the royal throne, and he is here devoid of sergeant and savior in the glasses, and is there among the vast number of bifocals, and perhaps less than Ojnadh in the military and says: I came from King and stronger and Avars; Vihon so and at least in the eyes of the people, and has been indispensable in this decadence to rock bottom (Nabil Mohamed Abdel Aziz , 1999 , 11).

And saw it as well: training equestrian, and to practice patience in travel, and hunger and thirst, and piety on the severity of fatigue, and exercise (self to gain support, and get Pleasing each fingernail new), and of how powerful Algillah carrier moved or incomplete perfected; policy, the employers need to pledge force Tagillah even straighten it (Nabil Mohamed Abdel Aziz , 1999 , 11).

He also reported: that eating the flesh of an animal brutal (strengthens the spine and transmit them to reprint this animal fished).

The Mohammed bin Mnkly Fikrran the benefits of going out to the hunt ten: Exercise horse, second: Sport Psychology, Third: the thrill of the non-Muharram, the fourth: the acquisition of courage, fifth: knowledge with Kernels, sixth: that Atkv for sins in time catch, seventh: that dispense from eating fish in a time of need is, eighth: it heals what its concerns, and the public, ninth: that fishing removes the envy movements Maewold aches, and waste and what is driven Alrtobat tired of

fishing haven, X: it removes the thought and a consideration ... and did not come out to catch the king of never returning an interest rate: the Verudah his body, and may either be wrapped up by the case of the oppressed so they can listen to it and raise Zlamth, greets from Mothmh) (Nabil Mohamed Abdel Aziz , 1999 , 12).

Their lives, and starred for them decrees and rules in the system of hunting and fishing and catching a scan and capture the animal collective reported in some sources, Persian, which speak of the Mamluk Eliassa (Abbas Iqbal , 1990 , 388-389).

Customs and etiquette of Hunter:

Of the things that he attaches importance Mongols outweigh the reduction of the committed and they consider the properties of their lives fishing, were Rgoa if fighting went (djounnie Aladdin , 1991 , 67).

Care of the Mongols affairs fishing and took it seriously, according to the words of those who say that "hunting monsters fits Prince of armies" has become a duty on employers arms and owners struggle to learn how to reach the fishermen to catch, and that the method of hunt and how Besbdon fished by few men or Oktherthm and when they were intend to go out fishing were sending men to the poll and determine the types of knowledge and the number of minority and where the multitude.

And the personnel to make reservations on the exercise of hunting in their spare time and the lack of work they do and the leaders to urge the soldiers to exercise, was not the goal of this exercise is hunting for its own sake, but for the practice-and get used to the fighting and throwing darts and endure the difficulties and hardships and while resolves in Khan on out to catch large, which usually occurs at the beginning of the winter issue commands to the host of cleats on the rackets Khan and beyond the military to get ready for hunting, and apply according to the referring of every ten people several men to set the positions of fishing and Milesmh of machines and equipment and other things, and appointed the heart and starboard and soft and delegate it to the senior princes and their wives go out with them and Milesmanm drinks and beat loop fishing.

It is noteworthy items Eliassa The etiquette of the Mongol soldier depends on when the Mongols:

That the Mongols hunting in every winter for the continuation of military training and equipping livelihoods, and all individuals to refrain from fishing from the beginning of March to October every year.

It is not permitted to slaughter animals confiscated, but must be linked to the construction of her chest and bring out the heart of it.

Parties allowed to eat animals and entrails and licking the blood and if that taboo previously (Fahmi Abdel Salam Abdel Aziz , 1981 , 35).

Differentiates anthropologists among the three elements of the human race has similarities may resemble in some features but differ in their origins and these elements are: the Mongols, Tartars, Turks, and has remained the word Tatars called all the tribes adjacent to China, and inhabiting the regions stretching from Central Asia to South-eastern Europe until the advent of Genghis Khan in the twelfth century (12:00) sixth Islamic (6 e), and limit these areas to the north Rivers Erkhoun and Snaga, and the Kingdom of the Kyrgyz, and eastward province mistake (North China), and westward kingdoms Uighurs, and southward Aaqbim Tibet, the Mongol people's mouth looks like a Turk, to a certain extent in the language and the facial features .. and they spend their time like the rest of the other tribes in gait and grazing horses and raids and looting (Ahmed Abdel-Karim Suleiman , 1984 , 13).

Among the most important Mongol tribes:

- Kiet (qiyot):

Genghis Khan Mongolian pagan tribe that lived in the north-eastern Mongolia existing between the Onon River and Kierulan this tribe has been able, despite the lack of number of members that occupy a prominent place among the tribes Mughal days of Genghis Khan.

- Operas - Alaweerad (oïrptes):

Lived west of Lake Pkaal close to the headwaters of the river forget, or eight rivers.

(Naïmants) - Alniman: Turkish tribes inhabited the far reaches of the Upper West between Rivers and Archie Argonne, near the foothills of the chef, and were more tribes Mughal civilization.

Alkarait (keraïtes): tribes of Turkish origin settled in the oases eastern interior in the Gobi Desert, and south of Lake Baikal until Wall of China the Great and was composed of the following tribes: Altengwt - Alto death - Alsakiet - mechanisms - Alkarait and thought the name Tribe latter total these tribes.

- **Almarkit (MERKITES):** Mongol tribes lived in the area north of the country pellets, on the lower reaches of the river Sonja, south of Lake Baikal

- **Tatars (TATARRS):** is a wide range of tribes, made wide acclaim, even if many historians released the name of the Tatar Mongol tribes at all, a month is like the Mongols or "Mughal" in their name added to the original title of the Tartars

Mongol tribes bordered six denominations of Turk tribes live a life like the life of the Mongols, including:

- Turks Alabgursion (URGHURS): housing in the North East Turkistan current, known for their alphabet, writing and the spread between the peoples of Asia, even after the fall of the Turkish state by Uighurs .

- **Turks loan Akhtaúaon:**

They had an important country bordered on the west state algorithm, and the Middle citizen Mongols. Was Sajwon River serves as the boundary between the kingdom and the territories of the algorithm (D'ohsonn(c) , 1824 , 48)

Lived with tribes Mughal, the aforementioned great empire was empire and Seng national in South China (South Nehru - is), with its capital in Hong - Shao, and the Kingdom of the son or the Kingdom of gold in North China even Nehru - is (Mn-choreha), and its capital, Beijing, and the Kingdom of Tangot Osei - exclamatory north (west China)

. God's power and wisdom made "Genghis Khan" distinguished among his contemporaries of the kings, in the wake of the mind and the capacity of the Sultan that brought him among all the kings of the world where he achieved a lot of Alsaleckan without bothering the face of the traditions of the people, where it relates to a way to subject the tribes and the states was the result of his intelligence and understanding. (A la-à-din ata malik juvaini , 1958 , 21)

Was marked by the Mongols like the Arabs in maintaining their lineage where they teach children and teach them the ABCs of religion and they know the conditions of each tribe in spite of the large number, especially with their deployment in regions located between Lake Pkaal in the west and the mountains of Knecati on the border of Manchuria in the Middle

The kind of life that proficient Mongols, it can be divided into tribes mogul in the early sixth century Islamic twelfth century to the tribes of shepherds in a dialogue pastures and to the tribes of hunters hunt fish from the rivers and the animals of the forest, and the fishermen of the Mongols engaged in fishing in the different images ; there is a class in the process of fishing, and other forest dwellers ride skis from the army or from the bone and chasing animals animate fur Kalnmor and benefit from their fur., and a third: from patrons animal chasing antelope by ropes or darts.

Vcengiz Khan belongs to a tribe of shepherds, but he had in his youth after being raped him and his relatives to his clan herds to join his mother and his brothers in the life emerging in the life of animals hunters and fishermen, and that before he could set up his fortune from horse and sheep.

He was distinguished in the Mongol horsemen hunting and sport fishing, thanks to the war that they do, they were entering the horror in the soul, they are on the backs of horses, has written Baz Oraini: "up to their class to sleep, and Wamalwa had their heads on the necks of their animals

Remember when fishing method Mongols:

The Mongols were fed meat animals on different horses and dogs and wolves and foxes and rats and their food a little, especially in the winter, and have a way of keeping meat, and if he dies, they have an animal they cut the meat thinly sliced and hung it in the sun and air to hide without riddled with mold.

Horsemanship and their role in hunting when the Mongols:

Mongols They were of all ages spend ages on the back of the horse, and for transporting Aakadon feet on the ground. Aerafgah and of the horse was known to be either poor or lacking friends it or Mughal Aatakhrr to provide another horse for asking. And not men who specialize in this matter without women, but the women

were Arkpn horse as men, and used to use bows and arrows, and can afford to stay on the horse's back for a long time, and they go with the men to fight and without the horse was not able Mongols that lead the herds of other animals, or to win quickly to remote locations to escape from the ice or drought in the desert .

The Mongols maintain Braanha not ride horses, that even Arihoha Tasman, and that the deliberate these horses to have fun and singing in order to regain Nchatthm, and that Enbgulwa to oxen and donkeys instead of horses .

Machine tools and fishing:

_ Arc nut (Algelahq): a Persian arc Lin, and take canna and wraps Alihalharir and tempt, and in the center of the circle and seen a piece called Acorn, and placed them at Filbert chucking.

_ Jeraoh: is the portfolio of the skin, which makes nuts, which aims to it.

- Alhbalh: trap and are of types:

- Trap: The machine is arched her Dftan Tfathan forcibly and Taacan Hzah in the party and so on if they meet the stricken fishing.

- The Network: They were taken from the machine knotted strings, and focus Bala-hoash or terraces for grabbing and other birds. This, noting that each type of Chiod his company.

- Javelin: (c. Spears and spears) and is the God of the appeal.

- Almrezag: short shaft has a nice hand: Police promises to be a flat length of the three arms of Knight.

- Arrows (arrows) and her condition to be specific head.

- Flywheel: and is designated by the Turks: Kouglba., And are machine deletes them.

- Throwing stones: and her condition to be filled out by the palm Alrahq.

- Stick: wood machine stating in testimony about beatings Pin.

- Ancylo: (foreground) and ores are Makfah specific head trapped by the hunt .

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