

The role of Research Laboratories at the Algerian Universities in promotin the Scientific Research Humman Security Laboratory ,Batna 01-as sample

دورمخابر البحث الجامعة الجزائرية في تطوير البحث العلمي:مخبرالأمن الإنساني

جامعة باتنة01 – أنموذجا"

Abdeldjabar benarour

Specialization in International Relation,Faculty of law and sciece politics,University of Mohamed Lamine Dabbaghine Sétif2
a.benarour@univ-setif2.dz

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Abstract :

The purpose of the présent scientific article is to search for scientific publishing topic in referred journal and the role of research laboratories at the Algerian University.This topic has imposed importance in researchers and academics, particularly Arabe and international universities classification.

One of the most important referred journal at the Algerian University in Algerian journal of Humann Security classified in Algerian portal (Asjp),wich is an Algerian initiative containing information about Algerian referred journals,wich was created by the General Directorat of Scientific Research and Technological Développement in 2017.

The University of Batna « Hadj LAKHDE » created the Humman Security laboratory : reality, stakes,and prospect,to wich many researchers contributed to enirch,with their laboratory writings and research,the Algeria library.on this basis,the importance of Algerian research laboratories appears in promoting research and scientific publishing.

Keywords :Algerian Journal of Human Security Research, General Directorat of Scientific Research and Technological Développement, Human Security Laboratories,Scientific Research, Scientific publishing.

ملخص:

فرض موضوع النشر العلمي في المجلات والدوريات المحكمة، أهمية بالغة عند الباحثين والأكاديميين،وعلى أساسه يتم تصنيف الجامعات وترتيبها دوليا وعربيا،ومن أهم المجلات التي حظيت بهذا الإهتمام عربيا نجد المجلة الجزائرية للأمن الإنساني المصنفة في البوابة الجزائريةASJP،وهي المبادرة الجزائرية التي تحتوي على معلومات عن المجلات الجزائرية المحكمة،والتي أنشأت على مستوى المديرية العامة للبحث العلمي والتطوير التكنولوجي،التي تم إنشائها عام 2017م.

و المجلة الجزائرية للأمن الإنساني أنشأها مخبر البحث الأمن الإنساني:الواقع،الرهانات والأفاق-جامعة باتنة01،حيث ساهم فيه العديد من الباحثين في إثراء المخبر والمكتبة الجزائرية الأكاديمية بمؤلفاتهم،وعلى هذا الأساس تظهر أهمية مخابر البحث الجزائرية في تطوير البحث والنشر العلمي.

الكلمات المفتاحية: المجلة الجزائرية للأمن الإنساني،المديرية العامة للبحث العلمي والتطوير التكنولوجي،مخبر الأمن الإنساني،البحث العلمي،النشر العلمي.

Auteur correspondant: Abdeldjabar benarour

Introduction:

The subject of scientific publication in journals and periodicals imposed a great importance on researchers and academics, on the basis of which universities are classified and arranged internationally and Arab, and one of the most important magazines that received this interest in Arabic is the Algerian Journal of Human Security classified in the Algerian portal ASJP, the Algerian initiative containing information on Algerian court journals, which was established at the level of the Directorate General of Scientific Research and Technological Development, established in 2017, and the Algerian Journal of Human Security established by the Security Research Laboratory Humanity: Reality, Bets and Prospects - University of Batna01, where many researchers contributed to the enrichment of the laboratory and the Algerian academic library with their writings, and on this basis shows the importance of Algerian research laboratories in the development of scientific research and publishing .

The problematic: In order to research and find out the efforts made by the research laboratories Algerian universities in promoting and developing scientific research and publishing in the journals and periodicals court, at the level of the Directorate General of Scientific Research and Technological Development, especially the Human Security Laboratory: Reality, prospects and bets University batna01, and the most important contributions made by researchers in their articles and writings in enriching the laboratory through the Algerian Journal of Human Security can be asked the following general question: **What extent have Algerian research laboratories contributed to the development of research and the promotion of scientific publishing in Algeria, especially the Human Security Laboratory: Reality, Bets and Prospects University of Batna01 Model? Or What is the concept of scientific publishing in well-judged journals and periodicals?**

Study objectives Learn about the role of the Research Laboratories of the University of Algeria in the development of scientific research and the promotion of scientific publication: "Human security laboratory University batna01-Model, Analysis of the extent to which Algerian research laboratories contributed to the development of research and the promotion of scientific publishing in Algeria, especially the human security laboratory: reality, bets and prospects University of Batna01 model, and To research and find out the efforts made by the research laboratories Algerian universities in promoting and developing scientific research and publishing in journals and periodicals court, at the level of the Directorate General of Scientific Research and Technological Development, especially the Human Security Laboratory: Reality, Prospects and Bets University batna01, and the most important contributions made by researchers in their articles and writings in enriching the informant through the Algerian Journal of Human Security.

The importance of the study This study considers the role of the Research Laboratories of the University of Algeria in the development of scientific research: "Human Security Laboratory University batna01-Model" is a critical study and a political building in the promotion of scientific publishing in Algeria, The topic of the role of the Research Laboratories of the Algerian University in the development of scientific research: "Human Security Laboratory University batna01-Model" is of scientific and academic importance, and This study contributes to enriching the subject of scientific publication in well-judged journals and periodicals and giving importance to Algerian research laboratories in the development of scientific research and publishing.

Methodology : In order to achieve the objectives of the study, the **analytical descriptive approach** followed, as its follows-up heled in defining the **Algerian Journal of Human Security** is General for Scientific Research and Technological Development, established in 2017, and the Algerian Journal of Human Security established by the Human Security Research Laboratory: Reality, Bets and Horizons - University of Batna01, where many researchers contributed to the enrichment of the laboratory and the Algerian academic library with their writings, and on this basis shows the importance of Algerian research laboratories in the development of research and scientific

publication, and **Human Security Laboratory is Reality, Prospects and Bets** is One of the most important Algerian scientific laboratories established at the University of Batna in 2012, based at the University Center Abdelali Ben Batoush-Arakoub - contains five research teams and a number of Senior member, Dr. Hussein Qadri, Director of the Human Security Laboratory and has made many contributions to scientific publishing in scientific journals and numerous writings in the field of political science and international relations, and has so far supervised several scientific and cultural activities that have received the attention of many researchers, academics and the university family, including attention Mohammed University of Lyn DabaginSetif 2 with this informant, and received a meeting by researchers inside and outside the country.

Tools used: Among the scientific tools appropriate to the subject of the study and used, observation without participation, through **Scientific publishing** is the Scientific publishing in journals and periodicals court, whether Arab or international, is intended to "redistribute knowledge in accordance with the nature of scientific disciplines and follow the conditions of scientific publication of the college of scientific publishing, and therefore it is necessary to take care of institutions, centers and laboratories of scientific research in universities interested in publishing and scientific research in the journals and periodicals court arab and international, and **the Algerian Portal** is Known in short **ASJP**, the Algerian initiative containing information on algerian court journals, which was established at the level of the Directorate General of Scientific Research and Technological Development, which was established in 2017.

Section I: The concept and importance of scientific research in the Arab world:

The purpose of the présent scientific article is **to search for scientific publishing** topic in referred journal and **the role of research laboratories at the Algerian University**. This topic has imposed importance in researchers and academics, particularly Arabe and international universities classification, Scientific publication in the journals and periodicals court in the Arab world very important such us Algerian.

A) Definition of Scientific publication:

Scientific publication in the journals and periodicals court, whether Arab or international, is intended to "redistribute knowledge in accordance with the nature of scientific disciplines and to follow the conditions of scientific publication of the college of scientific publishing, and therefore it is necessary to pay attention to institutions, centers and laboratories of scientific research in universities that are interested in publishing and scientific research in the journals and periodicals court arab and international.

It has faced many difficulties and obstacles that are part of the systematic considerations that are the secret to the success of other Arab universities, and international universities such as the United States of America and its first place in 2020, including Harvard University, and the adoption of systematic considerations is imperative to overcome these obstacles and difficulties faced by Algerian academic researchers, in order to improve and promote scientific publishing in the Arab world and globally.¹

B) Importance of scientific publishing in Algeria:

The subject of scientific publishing in Algeria in the light of arab experiences in the current period is considered among the topics that were popular and very important among academic researchers, so that scientific publishing is the main building block in scientific research based on scientific standards based on international and Arab scientific standards in the classification of these scientific researches such as scientific journals and specialized books and others, and the ranking of those Arab and international universities, higher education, especially academic research in Algeria,

has become the focus of intensive policy and around the world where Efforts as an engine of economic growth and innovation have increased.²

Section II: Diagnosis of scientific research in the Arab world: "Human security laboratory University of Batna01-Algeria model":

Many researchers have contributed to enriching the Algerian academic laboratory and library with their literature and scientific articles published in scientific journals, especially classified in journals and periodicals, and on this basis show the importance of Algerian research laboratories in the development of research and scientific publication, including the human security laboratory.

A) Human Security Laboratory is Reality, Prospects and Bets:

In fact, the human security laboratory is considered one of the most important Algerian scientific laboratories established at the University of Batna in 2012, and is based at the University Center Abdelali Ben Batoush-Arakoub - contains five research teams and a large number From the members, Dr. Hussein Qadri, Director of the Human Security Laboratory and has made many contributions to scientific publishing in scientific journals and numerous writings in the field of political science and international relations, and has so far supervised several scientific and cultural activities that have received the attention of many researchers, academics and the university family, including attentionMohammed University of Lyn DabaginSetif 2 with this informant, and received a meeting by researchers inside and outside the country³.

Photo title: News Director Professor Qadri Hussein

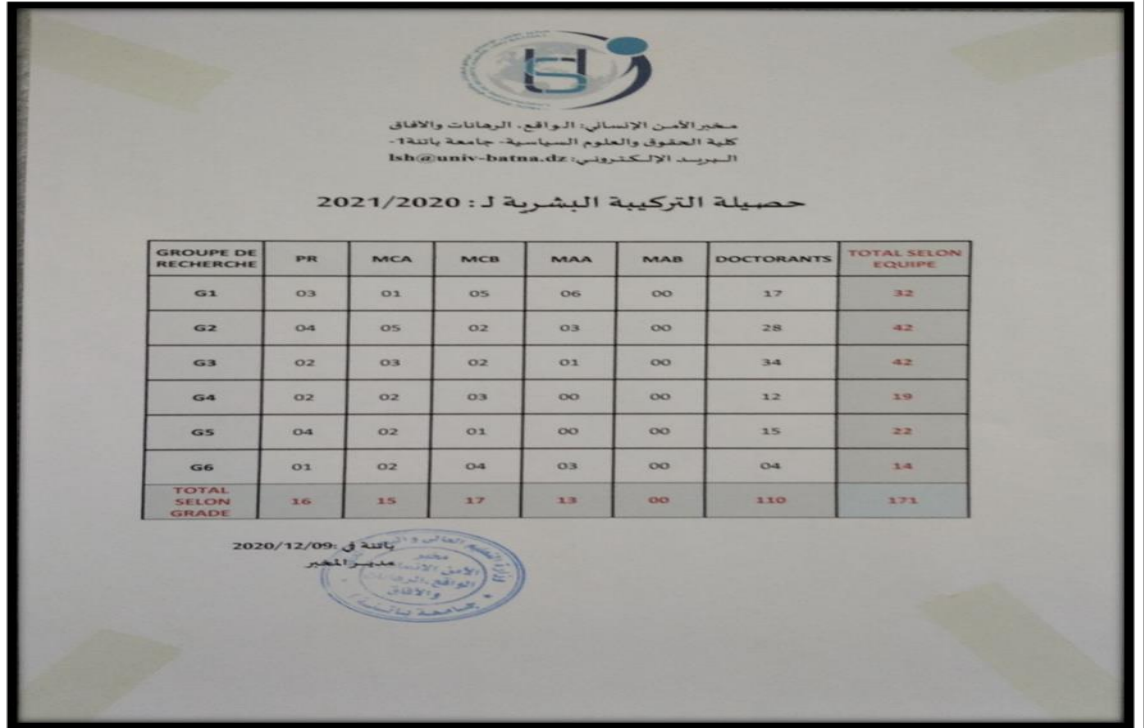


Source: Research Group, Speech by Dr. Hussein Qadri - Director of the Human Security Laboratory Batna University01, Sunday, November 17, 2013, at:9:26, publishing number 1505, on the official website: lab.univ-batna

1-reports and outcomes of the human composition of the human security laboratory:

The most important report on the activity of the human security informant issued in March 2017, and this report contains the code detective:1293000e, the informant was established by resolution 145 dated 14-04-2012, amended by resolution 1203 dated On 10-12-2015, the appointment of director of detective Professor Qadri Hussein by resolution 188 dated May 22, 2012, and the renewal of the appointment by resolution 137 dated 11-03_2016.⁴

Title of the document: The human composition of the humanitarian security laboratory since its inception in 2012-2021



مختبر الأمن الإنساني، الواقع، الرهانات والآفاق
كلية الحقوق والعلوم السياسية- جامعة باتنة 1-
البريد الإلكتروني: lsh@univ-batna.dz

حصيلة التركيبة البشرية لـ : 2021/2020

GRUPE DE RECHERCHE	PR	MCA	MCB	MAA	MAB	DOCTORANTS	TOTAL SELON EQUIPE
G1	03	01	05	06	00	17	32
G2	04	05	02	03	00	28	42
G3	02	03	02	01	00	34	42
G4	02	02	03	00	00	12	19
G5	04	02	01	00	00	15	22
G6	01	02	04	03	00	04	14
TOTAL SELON GRADE	16	15	17	13	00	110	171

باتنة في: 2020/12/09
مختبر الأمن الإنساني، الواقع، الرهانات والآفاق
كلية الحقوق والعلوم السياسية- جامعة باتنة 1-

Source: Human Security Informant: Reality, Bets and Prospects, Report on Detective Activity, Code Detective E1293000, March 2017, Batna University01 for Hajj Lakhdar.

2-Topic interested by Human Security Laboratories:

"Human Security Informant: Reality, Prospects and Bets University of Batna01-AlgeriaOne of the most important activities of the Human Security Informant: reality, bets and prospects from its founding in 2012 to the present day are:⁵

- International intervention in Mali.
- The crime of abducting children in Algeria.
- Environmental security in Algeria.
- Media coverage of the African Peace and Security Summit.
- Methodology in information and communication research.
- Democratic buildings as an entry point for humanitarian security.
- A crisis between official and informal efforts.
- The cultural dimension of international security: crimes: CULTURAL I-SIS.

- Exploitation of shale gas in Algeria.
- Legal insecurity and its impact on human security.
- The implications of Russian intervention in Syria on the security of the countries of the region.
- Participatory democracy and the problem of constitutional reform in Algeria.
- Political transformations and the problem of development in the Arab world.
- Energy and alternative energy in contemporary international politics.
- Development as a mechanism for reducing illegal immigration in Algeria.
- Cultural security challenges under the new media.
- The national dimension of the Oras Revolution 1916.
- The repercussions of the results of the U.S. elections on the international scene in 2016.
- The crime of maritime piracy and its implications for humanitarian security.
- State security between traditional and modern approaches.
- Consumer rights protection: real texts and challenges,
- Criminalization policy in Algeria in the light of the 16-02 law that complements the Penal Code.
- Road accidents are a tragic reality and suffering.
- Strategic balances in the Middle East in light of current international transformations.
- Algerian-Asian relations: reality and prospects.
- Participatory democracy and the role of civil society in building national peace and promoting social security.
- Mechanisms to combat corruption crimes in Maghreb legislation.
- The implications of illegal immigration for security in the Mediterranean region.
- Manifestations of scientific theft and its impact on the quality of scientific research at the Algerian University.
- Electronic consumer protection under the E-Commerce Act 05/18.
- Possible paths to continuing and changing U.S. policies under Joe Biden.
- We conclude that these activities are a collection of scientific demonstrations, seminars and national meetings, accomplished by the Human Security Laboratory: reality, bets and prospects in various scientific journals and diverse.

3- The importance of research and scientific publication of scientific journals courted in the human security laboratory: reality, bets and prospects "Algerian Journal of Human Security model":

One of the most important magazines that has received this interest in The Arab world is the Algerian Journal of Human Security, which is classified at the Algerian portal ASJP, the Algerian initiative that contains information on algerian court journals, which was established at the level of the Directorate General of Scientific Research and Technological Development, which was established in 2003. 2017, The Algerian Journal of Human Security was established by the Human

Security Research Laboratory: Reality, Bets and Prospects - University of Batna01, where many researchers contributed to the enrichment of the laboratory and the Algerian Academic Library with their writings, and on this basis The importance of Algerian research laboratories in the development of scientific research and publication is evident, and a brief overview of the Algerian Journal of Human Security can be provided:⁶

-EISSN :2676-1645

-Periodicty :Semestriel

-Acceptance rate :40%

-Average response time:79 Days

-Mean time to publishe after acceptance:101 days

-Start Year:2015

-Country:Algeria

-Institution:UniversityBatna EL-hadjLahkdar ASJP Impact factor:0.0973.

The Algerian Journal of Human Security is of great interest to researchers and consists of the editorial team of the Algerian Journal of Human Security, editor-in-chief Youssef Ben Yaza (Batna University 01 for Hajj Lakhdara), with assistant editors of the magazine, including HamadHamshi (For the Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies Doha Institute for Postgraduate Studies), and the most important research areas in the Algerian Journal of Human Security concerned with social sciences in development and education, geography, planning, human factors and the working environment, and in the field of legal sciences interested in every science of libraries. Information, research on security, sociology and political science, transportation and anthropology (anthropology, communications, cultural and demographic studies, sex study, political science, international relations, even public administration, urban studies and social work), the Journal of Human Security operates in an orderly legal framework where we find the author's own instructions and the author's guide, and indexed an appeal to reviewers, each of the issues published in the magazine in an archive, and how to send the article to the magazine through the Algerian National Gate .In the latter of the most important contributions of the publications of the Human Security Laboratory series academic studies strategic balances in the Middle East, and the methodology of preparing research and university letters⁷.

B) Methodological considerations in the evaluation of scientific publishing and the ranking of universities: a comparison between the United States America and Algeria:

The problem of study-what extent has Algeria been able to take into accountmethodological considerations in scientific publishing and to followthe criteria for ranking universities compared to the United States of America?,In response to the problem and sub-questions, can sayedThe subject of scientific publishing in Algeria in the light of international experiences in the current periodis considered among the topics that have been popular and fully inspired by academic researchers, so thatscientific publication is the basic building block in research scientific studies that rely on internationalscientific standards in classifying such scientific research as journals, scientific journals, specialized booksand others, and the ranking of those universities Arab and international, higher education, especiallyacademic research, has become the focus of intensive policy and around the world where its role as an engineof economic growth and innovation has increased. To promote scientific publishing, however, it hasencountered many difficulties and obstacles that are part of the methodological considerations that areconsidered the secret to the success of universities of other countries such as the United States of Americaand their first place in 2020, including Harvard University.

The adoption of methodological considerations is an imperative to overcome these obstacles anddifficulties experienced by Algerian academic researchers, in order to improve and promote

scientific publishing, both arable and globally, and from this point of view the following problem can be posed: **what extent has Algeria been able to take into account methodological considerations in scientific publishing and to follow the criteria for ranking universities compared to the United States of America?**

Among the main problems are several sub-questions, including:

What are the main methodological considerations in evaluating scientific publishing?

What are the possible limitations in the use of Arab and international university rankings?

In response to the problem and sub-questions, was divided into:

1-The concept of scientific publishing and The emergence of university rankings

Scientific publishing is the process of delivering intellectual output from a sender to A future according to communication theories, and scientific publishing is the end result for scientific research, the main door for the dissemination of science and knowledge, and a key source for human civilization. It also prepares the infrastructure for the establishment and development of education in all Stages. It can be defined as: "an effective means of delivering a sober intellectual output through special channels, so they are mostly courted and recognized in order to give intellectual protection and privacy to this product, and then the benefit Scientific desired⁸.

Since scientific research is the scientific way to solve dilemmas and produce knowledge. Its results must reach those who need it from individual institutions, so the best way to do that is to publish, since the degree of benefit of the thing lies in the process of publishing it and delivering it to the one who benefits from it individually or in a group. Universities and international research centers are interested in publishing the results of their scientific research in tight publishing vessels that adopt the sober scientific standards of periodicals. Specialized scientific or conference books for the exchange of knowledge and results. In order to continue research and integrate its results and objectives. Scientific patrols are considered an important artery of information in libraries and information centers, especially academic libraries that pay special attention to scientific journals in various areas of knowledge. There is a growing interest in scientific publishing for several reasons from including:

-Scientists and researchers will learn about the results and new news about way to read what's published from that research. And he achieved scientific publishing.

-Important and correct achievements in this regard.

-The classification of universities for their teaching frameworks, where they have become adopted mostly on the contributions of faculty members and the quality and quantity publications on behalf of the university, the extent of the impact of those publications, and the extent of cited by researchers. (Ibid, p.82-83) emergence of university rankings, practice of university rankings dates back to around 1900 with the publication in England of *Where We Get Our Best Men*. This study examined the backgrounds of the country's most prominent and successful men of the time with particular reference to where each studied, and as a consequence providing a list of universities ranked by the number of distinguished alumni they could lay claim. Despite the fact that the practice was soon emulated in other countries it was more or less met with disinterest and little debate outside of closed academic corridors⁹

Other studies followed over the next eighty years – largely of graduate programmes -using a bewildering array of criteria, but again passing relatively unnoticed by society at large. the general

disinterest in university rankings began to change in 1983 with the publication of ‘America’s Best Colleges’ by the US News and World Report¹⁰.

institutions was made widely and publicly available to the country’s high school population and their parents via a widely read popular medium. A decade later, in 1993, the first ‘Times Good University Guide’ was published in the United Kingdom, prompting – as had happened previously in the United States – public debate as to which institutions fared better or worse in the guide. The 1990s later witnessed diverse lists, league tables and rankings around the world, numbering everything from specialist subject schools, to MBA programmes and private institutions, provoking as a result increasing wrangling and scrambling for positions on such lists, as well as skepticism from those.¹¹

institutions that appeared or did not appear on the Ranking project and the Academic Ranking of World Universities (ARWU) was completed two years in early 2003, and published on our website in June of the same year. Ever since its publication, ARWU has attracted worldwide attention. Numerous requests have been received asking us to provide a ranking of world universities by broad subject fields/schools/colleges and by subject fields/programmes/departments. We have tried to respond to these requests. The Academic Ranking of World Universities by Broad Subject Fields and the Academic Ranking of World Universities by Subject Fields were published in February 2007 and October 2009 respectively¹².

2- Methodologies of ARWU : Ranking criteria and broad subject fields are ranked in ARWU-FIELD:

In total, more than 2,000 institutions have been scanned and about 1,200 institutions have actually been ranked. Universities are ranked by several indicators of academic or research performance, including alumni and staff winning Nobel Prizes and Fields Medals, highly cited researchers, papers published in *Nature* and *Science*, papers annexed in major citation indices, and the per capita academic performance of an institution. Table 1 shows the indicators and weights for ARWU. (Nian Cai Liu, op.cit, p.26), including Natural Sciences and Mathematics, Engineering/Technology and Computer Sciences, Life and Agriculture Sciences, Clinical Medicine and Pharmacy, and Social Sciences. Arts and Humanities were not ranked because of the technical difficulties in finding internationally comparable indicators with reliable data. Psychology and other cross disciplinary fields were not included in ARWU-FIELD because of their interdisciplinary complexity. Similar to ARWU, institutions in each broad subject field are ranked according to their academic or research performance. and weights for ARWU-FIELD.¹³

3- Future of Academic Ranking of World Universities:

As the first multi-indicator ranking of global universities, ARWU has provided trustworthy performance information on universities in different countries for eight years. Students have used ranking results to select places to study, universities have used them to benchmark themselves against peers and to set up strategic priorities, national policy-makers have used them to compare education strengths and promote reforms, and researchers have used them to select samples for various analysis and studies. In order to continue meeting these needs, we will update ARWU, ARWU-FIELD and ARWU-SUBJECT every year. In addition, we will keep changes in ranking methodology to a minimum to allow comparison of performance of particular universities or countries across years, the most important points can be displayed **about Future of Academic Ranking of World Universities:**

- Diversifying the ranking

- Profiling research universitie and Contributing to the optimal development of university ranking in General.¹⁴

Conclusion:

I conclude that scientific publishing took a different and new path compared to the historical stages of the past, in the current period I shout depending on the methodological considerations and the criteria of ranking universities, Algerian universities did not have a share in the world and Arab rankings in the first place compared to the universities of the United States of America in terms of scientific publishing, so that Harvard University ranked first, despite the many efforts made by Algeria to promote scientific publishing, especially in the Arab world, by introducing an electronic platform for publishing the articles of university researchers, but it has encountered many difficulties and obstacles that are included in the methodological considerations that are considered The secret to the success of other countries' universities.

- Results:

- Scientific dissemination is the basic building block of scientific research and studies.
 - The importance of promoting scientific publishing in Algeria compared to other international experiences.
 - The adoption of methodological considerations is an imperative to overcome these obstacles and difficulties experienced by Algerian academic researchers, in order to improve and promote scientific publishing, both Arab lying and international.
 - Scientific publication in periodicals and magazines is the main building block in the development of scientific research in Algeria.
 - Research laboratories at Algerian universities have made many efforts to develop research and promote scientific publication in journals and periodicals.
 - The importance of Algerian research laboratories lies in their activities in developing research and scientific publication in the magazines and periodicals spoken.
 - The Human Security Laboratory: Reality, Bets and Prospects, is considered one of the most important scientific laboratories established at the University of Batna in 2012 - Algeria.
- boratories established at the University of Batna in 2012 - Algeria.

Recommendations and proposals:

- The need to hold several international meetings and training courses on the subject of evaluating scientific publication in Algeria in light of international experiences in the current period.
- Algerian institutions, scientific research centers and universities should be encouraged to intensify efforts on the importance of scientific publishing and to meet the criteria for ranking universities in the Arab world and internationally.
- Algeria must take into account methodological considerations in scientific publishing and to follow the criteria for ranking universities in the Arab and international world.
- Algeria must think about the future and importance of scientific publishing through work and intensive efforts on the mechanisms of the Algerian University to frame scientific publishing
- Research laboratories must be given great importance and their role in the development of scientific research.

- Such topics must be urged and addressed in scientific research and publication in journals and periodicals in many international events and conferences.

-Algerian research laboratories are the key to understanding and understanding the reality of research and scientific publication in well-courted journals and periodicals.

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¹¹ MmantsetsaMarope and Peter Wells,**University Rankings: The Many Sides of the Debate, Rankings and Accountability in Higher Education Uses and Misuses**.France: the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization,2013,p07.

² NianCai Liu,**The Academic Ranking of World Universities and its future direction, Rankings and Accountability in Higher Education Uses and Misuses**. France: the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization/,2013,p24.

³ **Research Group, Speech by Dr. Hussein Qadri - Director of the Human Security Laboratory Batna University01, Sunday, November 17, 2013, at:9:26, publishing number 1505, on the official website: lab.univ-batna**

⁴ **Human Security Informant: Reality, Bets and Prospects, Report on Detective Activity, Code Detective E1293000, March 2017, Batna University01 for Hajj Lakhdar.**

⁵ **Human Security Informant: Reality, Bets and Prospects, Batna University01 for Hajj Lakhdar-Algeria, , on the official website: lab.univ-batna.dz**

⁶ Ibid.

⁷ **The Algerian Journal of Human Security**, the official website was viewed on 09/03/2021 at 12:13 pm, at:Asjp.cerist/dz

⁸ Tawfiq Al-Amrani,**Quality Standards in Scientific Research and Publishing in the Arab World**, Facts of the first international conference on:"Assessing the quality of scientific publishing vessels in the Arab world reality and hope. Berlin/Germany: Index Center for Survey and Analysis, 29-30 March 2019,p.82.

⁹ MmantsetsaMarope and Peter Wells,op.cit,,p07.

¹⁰ Ibid,p07.

¹¹ Ibid,p07.

¹² NianCai Liu,op.cit,p24.

¹³ Ibid,p27.

¹⁴ Ibid,pp35-36.

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D- Websites:

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